

Supplementary Material 1 – Initial Keyword Identification

Using WoS as trial search engine (2016-2021):

- 1) Poverty OR Inequal* OR 'Socioeconomic' OR 'Socio-economic' OR SESOR Income OR Wealth OR Deprivation AND Child AND Abuse* OR Neglect OR Physical* OR sexual* OR emotional* OR Maltreat*
 - a. WoS= 1,227,238
 - b. WoS after refining by subject, publication type and language=662,553
- 2) Poverty OR Inequal* AND Child AND Abuse* OR Neglect OR Physical* OR sexual* OR emotional* OR Maltreat*
 - a. WoS= 954,016
 - b. WoS after refining by subject, publication type and language= 460,209
- 3) Poverty AND Child* OR Neglect OR Physical* OR sexual* OR emotional* OR Maltreat*
 - a. WoS= 964,567
 - b. WoS after refining by subject, publication type and language= 489,535
- 4) Poverty AND Child Abuse* OR Neglect OR Physical* OR sexual* OR emotional* OR Maltreat*
 - a. WoS= 919,913
 - b. WoS after refining by subject, publication type and language= 442,564
- 5) Poverty AND Child* OR Neglect a.
WoS= 72,612
 - b. WoS after refining by subject, publication type and language= 35,968
- 6) Poverty AND Child*
 - a. WoS= 7,789
 - b. WoS after refining by subject, publication type and language= 6,923

Using PubMed (including MEDLINE) as trial search engine (2016-2021):

- 1) Poverty AND Child*

- a. PubMed= 7,336
- b. PubMed after refining by subject, publication type and language=7,191

Using PsychINFO as trial search engine (2016-2021)¹:

- 1) Poverty AND Child*
 - a. PsycInfo= 2,613

Using EMBASE as trial search engine (2016-2021)²:

- 1) Poverty AND Child*
 - a. EMBASE= 185

¹Publication Type: Peer reviewed Journal, All books, authored book, Edited book, Electronic Collection

Age Groups: Childhood, Neonatal, Infancy, Preschool, School age, Adolescence Population

Group: Male, Transgender, Female, Inpatient, Outpatient

Document Type: Review-Any, Journal article, Dissertation, Chapter

Language: English

Intended Audience: All

Published Date: 01/2016 – 12/2021

Reference Available: 2016-2021

²Did not refine further due to limited numbers. Very relevant results, however.

Supplementary Material 2 – Key Papers Identified

Caldwell, J. *et al.* (2021 - submitted). Reconceptualizing the spaces around families: Implications for child protection research. *Child Welfare*.

Courtin, E. *et al.* (2019) 'The Role of Socioeconomic Interventions in Reducing Exposure to Adverse Childhood Experiences: a Systematic Review', *Current Epidemiology Reports*, 6(4), pp. 423–441. doi:10.1007/s40471-019-00216-2

Doidge, J.C. *et al.* (2017) 'Risk factors for child maltreatment in an Australian population-based birth cohort', *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 64, pp. 47–60. doi:10.1016/j.chiabu.2016.12.002

Esposito, T. *et al.* (2021 - submitted) 'The differential effects of localized disparities in socioeconomic vulnerabilities and child protection involvement for reasons of neglect: Multilevel structural equation modelling', *Children and Youth Services Review*

Esposito, T. *et al.* (2017) 'Out-of-home placement and regional variations in poverty and health and social services spending: A multilevel analysis', *Children and Youth Services Review*, 72, pp. 34–43. doi:10.1016/j.chilyouth.2016.10.013

Esposito, T. *et al.* (2017) 'The Effects of Socioeconomic Vulnerability, Psychosocial Services, and Social Service Spending on Family Reunification: A Multilevel Longitudinal Analysis', *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 14(9), p. E1040. doi:10.3390/ijerph14091040

Esposito, T. *et al.* (2021) 'Recurrent involvement with the Quebec child protection system for reasons of neglect: A longitudinal clinical population study', *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 111, p. 104823. doi:10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104823

Fauske, H. *et al.* (2018) 'Social Class and Child Welfare: Intertwining Issues of Redistribution and Recognition', *Social Sciences*, 7(9), p. 143. doi:10.3390/socsci7090143

Geinger, F. *et al.* (2018) 'Families with young children in times of economic downturn: Implications for social work practice', *International Journal of Social Welfare*, 27(3), pp. 270–281. doi:10.1111/ijsw.12296

Grover, C. (2020) 'Understanding material assistance in the Children and Young Persons Act 1963: Idealism and classical liberalism in England and Wales', *Qualitative Social Work*, 19(5–6), pp. 1238–1257. doi:10.1177/1473325019900969

Keddell, E. *et al.* (2019) 'Child protection inequalities in Aotearoa New Zealand: Social gradient and the "inverse intervention law"', *Children and Youth Services Review*, 104, p. 104383. doi:10.1016/j.chilyouth.2019.06.018

Ma, J. *et al.* (2019) 'The overrepresentation of First Nations children and families involved with child welfare: Findings from the Ontario incidence study of reported child abuse and neglect 2013', *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 90, pp. 52–65. doi:10.1016/j.chiabu.2019.01.022

Mason, W. *et al.* (2020a) 'Understanding out of Home Care Rates in Northern Ireland: A Thematic Analysis of Mixed Methods Case Studies', *British Journal of Social Work* [Preprint]. doi:10.1093/bjsw/bcaa075

Rothwell, D. *et al.* (2018) 'Issue 1: Explaining the Economic Disparity Gap in the Rate of Substantiated Child Maltreatment in Canada', *Journal of Law and Social Policy*, 28(1), pp. 39–60

Van Dijken, M.W. *et al.* (2016) 'Can community-based interventions prevent child maltreatment?', *Children and Youth Services Review*, 61, pp. 149–158.
doi:10.1016/j.chilyouth.2015.12.007